THE FLORIDA COLLECTION

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN.

VOLUME I. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 24, 1859. NUMBER 5.

Daily North Carolinian.

BY SINCLAIR & PEARCE,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily Paper, one year, in advance	$6 00
Weekly " " " " "	2 00

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One day	$ 25	One day	$ 50
Two days	37½	Two days	75
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Two weeks	1 37½	Two weeks	2 00
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Wm. Warden.
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do. Standard Keeper.
do. Keeper of Town Clock.
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OF THE

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☞All communications relating to the Journal should be addressed to J. D. CAMPBELL, Res Ed., Greensboao; N. C.

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PUBLISHED, BEGINNING with JUNE, 1859.

THE ROMANCIST

AND

New York Leisure Hour Companion:

A MONTHLY REPERTORY

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PROSPECTUS.

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AND

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PROSPECTUS.

OF

The Daily Progress,

A Commercial and Business Newspaper published IN THE TOWN OF NEWBERN.

AN APPEAL to the CITIZENS of NEWBERN.

AT the request of many of your business men, I have made the necessary arrangements to commence between the 20th of August and the 1st of September, 1858, the publication of a DAILY JOURNAL in your town.

The DAILY PROGRESS will be devoted exclusively to your interest and to the interest of the citizens of the State. Will you sustain me in this important and indispensable enterprise to your commercial prosperity? I can undertake it, and I pledge to you, in advance, what poor abilities I possess and all the zeal and energy requisite to give you an independent, useful and interesting paper; but without your cordial co-operation and support I can accomplish nothing, and must fail. I shall rely then upon your generous aid, and with your strong arm to assist me, I CAN, and I WILL carry the enterprise through to success, and make it one of the permanent fixtures of the place so dear to us all.

It is unnecessary to point out to you the necessity of a Daily Journal to enable you to compete successfully with other commercial towns in this and the adjoining States for the trade of the West. Your interests now demand it. The people of Wilmington, Charleston, Norfolk, Petersburg and Richmond commune with the interior through their Daily papers. Will you longer suffer them to possess this important advantage over you? The West has now been brought by Railroad to your very doors, and is there knocking, with her rich productions, for admittance. The natural and inevitable consequences of procrastination are now being felt. No town can stand still—it must either advance in commercial and general importance and improve in its religious, moral and social character, or it must decline. Now it is for you to say whether you will rise or fall in the great contest for the Western trade. You certainly cannot expect to maintain your ground unless you are as well prepared as your neighbors. Experience proves that towns, sometimes, like individuals, when thrown upon their own resources, often develope a prosperity far in advance of those which rely upon adventitious or natural advantages. There is no reason why Newbern should not again crowd her wharves with the products of foreign countries, which, as in times gone by, would be given in exchange for the products of the West. There is no reason why schools should not rise up among you and colleges flourish in your midst. But your experience, your intelligence tells you that you cannot stand still and witness these things. You cannot you should not rely upon the Journals of other towns to advertise your goods—to inform the people of the West that you CAN, that you WILL trade with them to equal if not to better advantage than any other market, because you are nearer to them and can transport goods and produce with greater facility and less expense than others can. You cannot rely upon Journals of other towns to point out and urge the advantages possessed by Newbern for Factories and Schools, which must and will spring into existence as soon as they are properly and energetically advocated.

All the worldly interests I have now is, or soon will be, indentified with your community, and with you I intend to sink or swim. But in the publication of this journal, while I shall use all honorable means to gain your approbation and give you satisfaction, both as a citizen and as an editor, I shall endeavor to do justice to our neighbors, and at all times and under all circumstances, look to the common welfare of the "Good Old North State." Now to you, people of Newbern, I commit this enterprise, persuaded that you will see the necessity for a powerful effort in this matter. Henceforward, for weal or woe, I am with you. Having a practical knowledge of the printing business, and having been engaged for many years of my life upon daily and weekly newspapers, I flatter myself that I can make a paper that will meet your wants, and one to which you, as citizens of Newbern, may point with some degree of satisfaction. If incessant toil be one of the elements of success I am determined to do my part, and I confiddntly expect you to do yours.

The Daily Progress will be printed with new type on a new press, and will be of respectable size.

Daily Paper, one year, in advance,	$6 00
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J. L. PENNIMGTON.

Newbern, N. C., July 15, 1858.

Inhalation in Consumption.

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The unprecedented success which has attended this method of treating diseases of the Lungs and Throat has induced us to depart from our usual course, and ourselves of the columns of the press, in order to bring it to the knowledge of such as may be laboring under or predisposed to such affections. The dawn of a brighter day has at length arrived for the Consumptive; the doctrine of the incurability of consumption having at length passed away. We have indubitable proofs in our possession that Consumption in all its stages can be cured! in the first, by tubercular absorption; in the second, by the transformations of the tubercule into chalky and calcareous concretions, in the third by cicatrices, or scars. Those wedded to the opinions of the past may assert, that even now, consumption is incurable, such are behind the age. To all, this great truth must be apparent, viz: that the medicines inhaled in the form of vapor or Powder directly into the Lungs, must be much more effective than that taken into the Stomach, where the disease does not exist. The advantage of Inhalation in Consumption and Throat diseases is, that medicine in the form of Vapor is applied directly to the Lungs, where the disease exists; the stomach is thus left free to aid in restoring health, by administering to it a healthy, lifegiving food.—There is no case so hopeless that Inhalation will not reach! The means, too, are brought within the reach of all, the manner of administering the Vapors being so simple that the invalid is never required to leave home, where the hand of friendship and affection tends so much to aid the physician's effort.

The Inhalation method is soothing, safe and ready and consists in the administration of medicine in such a manner, that they are conveyed into the Lungs in the form of vapor and produce their action at the seat of the disease. Its practical success is destined to revolutionize the opinions of the medical world and establish the entire curability of Consumption.

I earnestly appeal to the common sense of all afflicted with Lung diseases, to embrace at once the advantage of Inhalation, and no longer apply medicine to the unoffending stomach. I claim for Inhalation a place amongst the priceless gifts that nature and art hath given us, that "our day may be long in the land," and as the only ark of safety for the consumptive; a method not only rational, but simple and efficacious. Such of the profession that have adopted Inhalation have found it efficacious in the highest degree, arresting the progress of the disease and working wonders in many desperate cases, in verdity, a signal triumph of our art over this fell destroyer of our species.

NOTE.—Physicians wishing to make themselves acquainted with our practice, are informed that, our time being valuable, we can only reply, as to ingredients used, to such letters as contain the fee.

The fee in all cases of Pulmonary affections will be $10, on receipt of which the necessary medicines and instruments will be forwarded.

Applicants will state age, sex, married or single, how long affected, if any hereditary disease exists in the family, and the symptoms generally. Let the name, town and State be plainly written. Postage for return answer must be enclosed. Letters, when registered will be at our risk. All letters must be addressed to. WALLACE MERTOUN, M. D.
S. M. Institute, New York City
Nov. 12, 75-6m

Blank Warrants,

CIVIL and State, just printed and for sale at the "CAROLINIAN" Office.

Daily North Carolinian.

FAYETTEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA:

TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 24.

☞ That filthy and unprincipled sheet, the Wadesboro Argus, pitches into us particularly, and the Democratic party generally, in its last issue. This is a print to which we have never cared to reply, knowing its filthy propensities, and the age of its Black Republican editor would even now caution us to keep from the unclean thing, did its low-lived, contemptible blackguardism not seem too much for decent parties to let pass. Not satisfied with indulging in personal abuse, he has the effrontery, the boldness, and hardihood, to declare the most palpable falsehoods to be sound truths. However, we presume it is inherent, natural and obligatory upon him, from the position which he holds as the editor of a *quasi* Black Republican sheet.

We will simply reply to some of its erroneous misstatements, and then wash our hands after handling such a filthy subject, for fear any contagion or contamination might ensue. Hereafter we will cease to reply to its aspersions, upon paper, considering it too contemptible, mean, low and degraded—too far removed from decent society, and too low sunk in the depth of political and moral depravity to be worthy of a reply from us in this form; nay, we are even descending now to notice such a rotten subject, and promise our readers not to wound their feelings so much, by placing before them our private opinion of such a disreputable and unprincipled sheet.

Prevarication No 1. consists in the following:

"Now, the editor of the above named sheet knew, or ought to have known, that although Mr Polk *created* the war, he did not pay any of the debt contracted in consequence of that war. *That* responsibility was shoved on to Mr Fillmore's administration, and nobly did he acquit himself of that responsibility."

It is not a fact that the war cost Polk nothing; and it is not a fact that the responsibility was shoved on to Fillmore. That Polk began the war and ended it honorably, without paying a cent, is in itself a sufficient commentary as to what confidence may be placed upon the statement of this unprincipled sheet. Mr Polk had to pay for the war, and what he did not pay for was added to the public debt; and now we ask, how much of the public debt did Fillmore pay? Did not Polk, in two years of his term, pay more of the public debt than did Fillmore during his whole term? In two years of Polk's term, he paid $12,110,239 99. In the whole of Fillmore's administration, we can only find paid by him, of the public debt, $9,544,919 98. James Buchanan's much abused administration paid, in one year, nearly as much as Fillmore did in the whole of his. But we pass on to prevarication No 2, which consists in the following:

"You borrowed forty-five million—yes, and that is all gone."

There was not forty-five million borrowed for the ordinary expense of the Government, and the Argus knows, in making this assertion, it does that which can be refuted.

Prevarication No 3, consists in this:

"That's all gone, isn't it?—most assuredly, for the Treasury is bankrupt and there is not a dollar in it."

The whole of this has no foundation in fact, and the editor of the Argus knows it; if not, his "hundred eyes" are magnifying things. He asserts that the expenditure of the government is $94,000,000 This is most unqualifiedly false—false as might be expected from a Black Republican sheet.

Now, all this is hard language to use, but it is simply what is called forth by the manner of the Argus in its attack. When we meet with a gentleman we will treat him as such, but when we meet with a Black Republican we treat him as a scoundrel. We know what we say, and for whatever we say we are responsible, this can be easily made manifest to the Argus or its Black Republican editor, if he will put himself to the trouble of ascertaining the fact.

And now to the expenditures. We find that by the report of the Secretary of the Treasury, the expenditures for the year are $81,585,667 76. For the payment of the public debt there was of this amount $9,684,537 99, making the expense of the fiscal year, ending June 30th, '58, $71,901,109 67. This was caused by the Black Republican Congress under Mr Pierce, and one of the chief spirits in bringing on this amount was Cullom, the Know-nothing clerk, who paid enormous sums for Mirrors, Pen-knives, Reticules, (ladies') &c., &c.; and we find that by the estimate of the same report, that the expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30th '59, to be $55,295,048 22.

And now we have done with this absurd and unprincipled sheet. We consign it to that place where men place animals of a lower order—at their feet, unworthy of a passing notice.

FAYETTEVILLE CADETS.—This corps will celebrate its third anniversary on Monday next, 30th inst., by target exercise and dinner. We will furnish our readers the pragramme in due time.

FAYETTEVILLE FEMALE HIGH SCHOOL.—The annual commencement exercises of this popular institution will commence on Tuesday, July 5th, at 3 o'clock, P. M. On Wednesday evening, the literary address will be delivered by Robert P. Dick, Esq., of Greensboro'. The annual Sermon will be delivered on Thursday night by Rev. A. Weaver. On Thursday afternoon there will be a concert of vocal and instrumental music. There are now over one hundred young ladies connected with this School, fifteen of whom will graduate in July.

☞ We clip the following from an Imposition paper, printed not one hundred miles from our sanctum:

"A few years hence the Democracy may as readily admit the purity of its opponents *now* to point a period of denunciation of its opponents *then*."

Who are the opponents of Democracy? Is it dot Black Republicans? And who will doubt the Black Republican tendencies of such a sheet, after such an expression?

NEW BRIDGE OVER THE CAPE FEAR.—A meeting of the stockholders has been called for the purpose of organizing a company to construct a new Bridge over the Cape Fear at or near this place.

WILMINGTON, Del., May 21.

NEW SCHOOL PRESBYTERIAN ASSEMBLY.—In the New School Presbyterian Assembly to-day, the board reported adversely to the prayer of the seceding Southern Synod, asking a partition of the funds. The committee conferred with the A. H. M. S., and reported that the time had not come for the adjustment of difficulties, or to separate from the Congregationalists.

CENSUS OF NASHVILLE, TENN.—A census of the city of Nashville lately taken, gives the following results: The population of the city proper is 25,113—of which 19,728 are whites, 10,757 males and 8071 females; 5386 blacks, of whom 1758 are free. The population of the suburbs, is 6700, making a total 31,813. The manufactures of the city reach $2,384,700; the total trade, exclusive of manufactures, is $22,475,812. About one hundred steamboats vist the port during a year, with an average tonnage of 108,000. There are 16 Protestant Churches, with a membership of 2835 besides five African churches, with 600 members. The Catholic membership is 2000.

BALTIMORE, May 21.

RESULT OF ROWDYISM.—Lucien O'Brien was assaulted last night in the vicinity of Front and French streets and so severely beaten that he died this morning. He was to have been tried in a few days for a burglarious attempt. A man named Sullivan has been arrested on suspicion of being one of the murderers.

INDIANAPOLIS, May 20.

PRESBYTERIAN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, (O. S.).—At the session of the General Assembly to-day, the names of a number of additional commissioners were reported, making the whole number now present 350.

The Board of Foreign Missions made its twenty second annual report.

Rochester, N. Y., was selected as the place of meeting for the next assembly.

The memorial of the churches of Philadelphia on the subject of church extension was received and referred.

A WEALTHY NEGRESS.—The Port Gibson (Miss.) Reveille gives an account of the death of Sarah Holly, a free woman of color. She was the widow of Christopher Holly. At the time of her death, Sarah owned a thousand acres of land and thirty negroes He lived near Port Gibson many years, was extremely well conducted, and was "esteemed a gentleman." It is not stated to whom the thousand acres of land and thirty negroes descend.

An editor says his attention was first drawn to matrimony by the skillful manner in which a pretty girl handle a broom. A brother editor says the manner in which his wife handles a broom is not so very pleasent.

The income of Dr. Chapin's church, in New York, from pew rents, is $17,000. He has a comfortable salary of $6,000.

Troubles are like babies—they grow bigger by nursing. Don't meet troubles half-way, for they are noi worth the compliment.

A young fellow writes from a United States vessel off the coast of Brazil: "Our principal sport is shooting monkeys and alligators, and I can tell you, uncle Louis, that roast monkey or monkey pot-pie is not so bad a dish after all. When a monkey-roast comes on the table whole, it looks very much like a cooked baby; but after being in a man-of-war three months we don't mind trifles, and can enjoy everything and anything."

☞ The Oberlin prisoners, in a jail at Cleaveland hve issued an address to the people of the Western, Reserve, setting forth the facts of the case, and declaring the reasons of their refusal to enter into new recognizances. They charge the Court with a desire to humiliate them and insure their conviction, but express a firm determination to follow the course they have adopted, preferring to remain prisoners rather than yield.

MORPHYOLOGY.—We find the following in the Boston Post:

Morphy has determined to play no more blindfold games! Morphy is coming to Boston! Morphy is going to New Orleans! To see Morphy tickets of admission are sold by the New York Chess Club! Morphy is delighted with his new chess-men! Morphy is still sea-sick! The country telegraphs to know about Morphy! He beats Perrin quick as winking! Morphy will beat everybody here unless Dr. S——e tackles him, and everybody everywhere else, and then will beat himself—as he is a single man! Morphy appaul-s his antagonists! But Morphy will soon be "played out" if the newspapers do not let him alone.

A WASHINGTON CHARACTERISTIC.—Jones, at Washington, sees a fine turnout in the shape of a hack. Hails the driver and engages it at three dollars an hour to explore the magnificent distances. Driver is to be at Willard's, punctually, in fifteen minutes. Jones goes to his rooms, turns over a new leaf, hurries to get the ladies ready, and descends with them to the door. Finds a shabby, yes a very shabby hack and scare-crow horses just in waiting. Driver accosts him with "Mr. Jones and two ladies? Ready, sir!" "Why you aren't the man I hired!" replies Jones. "No, sir! He's the carrigge what gets the jobs I'm the carriage what does the work," Jones returns up stairs disgusted, felling that if all his anticipations turn out that way, the less he sets his heart on a certain office the better.

Further from Europe!!!

ARRIVAL OF THE VANDERBUILT.

The Tri-Color Flag at Como!

A FIGHT NEAR VERCELLI!

THE SARDINIANS VICTORIOUS!

THREE HUNDRED AUSTRIANS TAKEN PRISONERS.

NEW YORK, May 21.—The Steamer Vanderbilt, from Liverpool on the 11th, arrived at this port today. Although her advices are not later than those by the City of Baltimore, she brings details of interest concerning affairs in Europe.

The English frigate Curacoa, with Lord Napier ane family on board, arrived at Plymouth on the 11th inst.

All the English malitia are to be called out.

The channel fleet had been augmented seven hundred guns.

The ships Great Britain, Mermaid, Sussex brought home one hundred and twenty-six thousand ounces of gold. Extraordinary activity among the miners, and the discovery of a new and and promising gold field is reported.

The French garrison is to be maintained entire.

Piedmont had laid an embargo on all Austrian vessels in Sardinian ports, but neutral property is respected.

A revolution is expected in Como, where the tricolor was already hoisted before the castle.

The Austrians had imposed three hundred thousand francs as a contribution on the inhabitants of Vercelli.

Subscriptions to the new French loan opened on the 7th, and 300,000,000 francs were already subscribed.

Bavaria had raised a loan of 4,000,000 francs at four and a half per cent.

The Turin Bulletin of the 10th says that a strong Austrians column, under four Generals, occupied Strappianna on the 8th, but on the next morning they hastily withdraw.

The Royal Canadian regiment, formed during the late war, is under orders for Corfu.

A Turin dispatch of the 9th says the Ausrians have advanced from Vercelli towards Buronzo and Sallazola They continue to fortify themselves on both banks of the Sesia, and at St. Germano. The Austrians threw out their reconnoitring parties, which advanced as far as the head of the bridge of Cassale; but, being attacked by our soldiers, they withdrew.

LATEST.

The Independence Belge contains the following: General Garribaldi, combining his movements with Gen. Giallini, attacked the Austrians at Vercelli, beating them completely and bringing off three hundred prisoners.

Serious failures have been announced at Vienna and in the provinces; and it was learned that the number would be considerably augmented for some time to come.

TURIN, May 9.—The official bulletin says the enemy, to the number of 2,000, after occupying Biela for a short time, withdrew.—Austrian reconnoitering parties had advanced to Joreas; but seeing preparations for defence, they withdrew.

VIENNA, May 15—Official Bulletin.—The Austrian troops have destroyed the railway bridge at Vallenza. The Independence Belge says that the relations between France and England are much better.

Le Nord says that England and Prussia have resolved on a strict neutrality which confines the war to Italy. Expectations of an increase of the Bank of England rates have subsided. An insurrection in Northern Lombardy is imminent. The French squadron had arrived in the Adriatic. An English squadron of five ships had reached Gibraltar.

AUSTRALIA.

A destructive fire had occurred at Melbourne. A considerable stir had been made in the flour market by the appearance of a considerable quantity of American flour in barrels, which was selling 10s. higher than the Victoria.

SOUTH AMERICA.

The Vanderbilt brings later Buenos Ayrean dates. The advices show a unanimous triumph of the government in the elections.

An attempt to assassinate President Lopez, of Paraguay, had been discovered. Forty conspirators, some of the best families, had been arrested and eight shot.

MILWAUKIE, May 21,

SALE OF A RAILROAD.—The La Crosse and Milwaukie Railroad, was sold to-day by the trustees for over $1,250,000.

NEW YORK, May 21.

DANGEROUS COUNTERFEIT.—Spurious $100 notes of the Brighton Market Bank, Massachusetts, are in circulation. The signatures are counterfeit.

NEW YORK, May 21.

LARGE EXPORT OF SPECIE.—The *Ocean Queen* and *Kangaroo* sailed at noon to-day for Europe, with upwards of $2,250,000 in specie.

NORFOLK, May 21.

MARINE INTELLIGENCE.—The schooner *George F. Stone*, eight days from *Barracoa*, with fruit, has arrived. The Barracoa market is fully supplied with provisions. Flour had declined, as had all other articles imported.

WISER THAN THEIR FATHERS.—A recent Anti-Slavery Convention in Rhode Island passed the following resolution:

Resolved, Whether the fugitive slave law be constitutional or unconstitutional, whether the United States Constitution be pro-slavery or anti-slavery, that the presence of any person, or any sex or color in the State of Rhode Island, shall be an irrevocable title to freedom, and that on no consideration shall the land of Roger Williams ever again be desecrated by the polluting foot of the slave hunter. Roger Williams was a slave owner.

PITTSBURGH, May 20.

DOUBLE EXECUTION AT PITTSBURGH.—The two men, Jacobi and Evans, who were convicted of the murder of their wives, expiated their crimes on the gallows at the County Jail, this afternoon. The drop fell at 2 o'clock. The execution was a strictly private one, there being no military present. As few persons were admitted within the jail yard as possible, and the crowd which gathered outside was not large in numbers. Jacobi declined making any speech, but Evans spoke for an hour and a half, declaring his innocence of the crime of which he was convicted. The dying struggles of both the men were very severe

NEW YORK, May 21.

"PRIORESS" TRIUMPHANT.—Mr. Ten Broeck's celebratee mare, *Prioress*, won the Queen's Plate at the late New Market Races, in England.

WASHINGTON, May 21.

WALKER'S MOVEMENTS.—A despatch from New Orleans says that Walker and 300 men, on board the *Orizaba*, had arrived at Acapulco. Their intentions were unknown, but it is supposed that they are destined for Southern Mexico.

GALLANT CONDUCT OF UNITED STATES SAILORS.—Lieutenant Gillis, United States Navy recently aided in saving the lives of the crew of a schooner which foundered at Montevideo, in full sight of the city. The Lieutenant offered to save them if ten volunteers would join him. The Montevideo Republican says:

"The Filomena foundered at half past 8 a. m. Before 10 o'clock, Lieutenant Gillis and his gallant companions had taken from the wreck the three sailors who clung to the rigging, among them Domingo Fillsberto, the Captain of the schooner. At half past 11 o'clock they all disembarked at the Victoria mole, in the presence of a crowd of over three thousand, who received them with open arms, and transported with joy, gave the gallant sailors a thorough going triumph. Lieutenant Gillis, who was dripping with water, and much exhausted by his energetic struggle against the furious tempest, was carried off in the arms of his friends, who took care that he should want for no comfort after his heroic act. The rescued sailors, half dead with fatigue and hunger, were carried in the arms of the American sailors to the hospital, where they were carefully treated."

The Republic concludes a long account with the exclamation, "Hurrah! a hundred cheers for the North American sailors."

AN EX-ROYAL FAMILY.—The surviving members of Louis Phillipp's family are nearly all in England, watching, of course, for the chances. A London paper says:—

Tuesday was the *fete* day of the Ex-Queen Marie Amelie, who completed her 68th year. On this occasion the Duke and Duchess d'Aumale gave a *dejeuner* at Orleans House, Twickenham, to a large family circle. His Royal Highness the Duke Sake Coburg, attended by Colonel Francis Seymour arrived shortly after 12 o'clock from Windsor Castle. The Duke d'Oporto also joined the circle. The Queen Marie Amelie, accompanied by the Duke de Nemours and his youthful family, the Prince and Princess de Joinville and children, the Duchess Augusta of Saxe-Coburg, Count de Paris, &c., came from Claremont. Covers were laid for upwards of 40. The Duke of Saxe Coburg and the Duke D'Oporto left at 3 o'clock.

ANOTHER SUPPLY
OF
MILK, WINE AND ABERNETHY CRACKERS, direct from Newbern and for sale by
Mrs. M. BANKS.
May 25. d2t

JOHN McLAURIN,
Commission & Forwarding Merchant,
WILMINGTON, N. C.,
REFERS TO—John Dawson, Esq., Mayor of Wilmington; E. P. Hall, Esq., President of Branch Bank of the State of N. C. 5d1y'r

THE STEAMER
Black River,
WILL LEAVE THIS PLACE for Wilmington to-morrow morning. Receipts given on board for freight shipped.
May 24th, 1859. d1t

CHILDREN'S CLOTHING.
NEW AND HANDSOME Patterns of Children's CLOTHING, at O. S. BALDWIN & Co's.

BUGGY UMBRELLAS.
DO YOU WANT A BUGGY UMBRELLER? You will find them, as well as all other size and shades at O. S. BALDWIN & CO'S.
May 23.

JUST RECEIVED BY "Adams Express Co," an additional supply of LINEN DUSTERS for Gentlemen. All those who intend to travel would do well to call and make their selection at
A. J. WOODWARD'S One Price Clothing Store,
Two Doors below Hinsdale's Drug Store.

GUANO! GUANO!
A LOT JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY
E. F. MOORE.

LARD & BUTTER.
RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY
E. F. MOORE.

BACON.
A LARGE LOT DAILY EXPECTED BY
E. F. MOORE.

FRESH GOODS!
WE are now receiving our stock of Spring Goods consisting of a large assortment of
Groceries, Provisions, Hardware,
FARMING UENSILS.
And expect to make such additions to our stock as the trade requires. We will sell at wholesale or retail low for cash or on short time to prompt paying customers, or exchange for country produce. Persons wanting goods in our line would do well to call and give us a trial. Particular attention paid to filling orders. PEMBERTON & SLOAN.
Fayettevillo, N. C. March 17. -tf

'THE DELTA!'
What is it? *Where is it?*
The Cheapest Daily in the State.
PUBLISHED AT NEWBERN, N. C.
THE 'DAILY DELTA' ONLY $5.
THE 'DELTA'
IS PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED.
No Suspension!—No Suspension.
The Cheapest and Best Advertising Medium in the State!
☞ Advertisements for the DAILY inserted Gratuitously in the Weekly.
The Daily Delta only $5.
THE DAILY DELTA ONLY $5.
WILLIAM BENJ. SMITH, EDITOR.
Address, J. H. MUSE, PROPRIETOR.
May 14, 1859. -tf

Children's Department.
AT
O. S. BALDWIN & CO'S.
Spanish Linen Suits,
Fancy Welton do
" Linen do
" Marseilles SACKS,
" Cassimere do
Thread Linen do
Gingham Umbrellas, &c., &c.

PROTECT YOURSELVES FROM THE SUN.
SILK AND GINGHAM UMBRELLAS, Real protectors, new lot at O. S. BALDWIN & Co's.

ENGLISH HAIR BRUSHES, the PENETRATING kind at O. S. BALDWIN & CO.

SOMETHING GOOD.
WHITE FISH, which are caught in Lake Michigaa, and considered by epicureans next to salmon. A few ½ Bbls. Just received and open for inspection. Come and look—at
May 23. 2t J. H. ROBERTS & Co's.

HAY! HAY!
A Prime lot of eastern Hay just received and for sale by PEMBERTON & SLOAN.
May 23d 1859, 2t-d

LIME.
FOR SALE BY
E. F. MOORE.
May 21. 1w-d. 1m-w.

BACON! BACON!
3000 LBS Prime N. C. Bacon well cured and in Store for sale by
May 23d, 2t-d PEMBERTON & SLOAN.

NICK WILLIAMS RYE WHISKY, for sale by
J. W. HORNE.
May 19. 7d's-d

LOST OR MISLAID—
A BLANK NOTE, drawn by Alexander Murchison, payable to D. Murchison, and endorsed by him. This is to caution all person from honoring said note, or disposing of it in any way.
A. MURCHISON.
May 19. 2d4t

Apple Brandy.
SUPERIOR APPLE BRANDY, Just received and for sale by
J. W. HORNE.
May 19 7d's d

40 BBLS. WHISKY, Just received and for sale by
J. W. HORNE.
May 19. 7d's-d

10 BBLS. SUPERIOR CIDER VINEGAR, Just received and for sale by
J. W. HORNE.
May 19. 7d's-d

Spring & Summer Styles
1859. 1859.
Hats, Caps, Walking Canes,
AND
Umbrellas.
MARKET SQUARE, NEXT DOOR
TO A. JOHNSON, JR.
A. Mc RIMMON has now in store the largest and best, assortment of SPRING and SUMMER GOODS in his line, to be found in this market. Consisting of
TRADE STYLE Moleskin HATS;
Black and Fancy Colored Cassimere Hats;
American and French Felt Hats of every variety of Style and Color;
White, Black, Brown and Silver Leghorn HATS;
" " " " Sewed Straw "
Panama and Palm Leaf HATS;
Youth's and Children's Fancy Hats, great variety;
Infant's TURBANS and HATS—new styles;
UMBRELLAS of all varieties—very cheap.
This stock for variety and beauty of styles, is unequalled in this market, and the prices cannot but be satisfactory. ☞ Call and see.
A. McRIMMON.
May 18, 1859. 1y.

R. D. GREEN,
Manufacturing Jeweller and Practical Watch Maker.
HAY STREET, OPPOSITE BANK OF FAYETTEVILLE.
JEWELRY MANUFACTURED TO ORDER.
NOTHING BUT HOME MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD!
Watches &c., repaired in the shortest notice and on moderate charges.
May 18, 1859. -1y

WHY WILL YOU DRINK WHISKY?
WHEN J. H. ROBERTS & CO., keep M. Vassar & Co's ALE, which they receive fresh every week from Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
May 18. -2t

ENCOURAGE
Home Manufacture!
I HAVE THIS DAY RECEIVED, AND WILL keep constantly on hand, a supply of Fresh
Soda, Butter, and other Crackers,
MANUFACTURED IN NEWBERN.
They are superior to those of Northern Manufacture.
MRS. M. BANKS,
Green Street.
May 18. 3t-d.

HANDS WANTED.
FIFTEEN ABLE-BODIED, STRONG Negro Men wanted, to work on the track-laying of the Western Rail Road.
HENRY SAUNDERS.
REFERENCES:—C. B. Mallett, W. A. Kuper, Jno. M. Rose, Stedman & Horne.
May 18. -3t.

WILMINGTON MARKET, May 23.

TURPENTINE—No change in prices. Sales this morning of 278 bbls. at $4 for Virgin. $2.75 for Yellow Dip, and $1.75 for Hard, ℔ 280 lbs.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE—Has declined ½ cent. Sale on Saturday afternoon of 100 bbls., and this morning 65 do. at 46½ cents ℔ gal.

Nothing reported in Rosin.

TAR—20 bbls sold this morning at $1.90 ℔ bbl.

NEW YORK MARKET, May 21.

Cotton closed dull; holders ask prices which buyers refuse to pay—upland, 11⅛ cents. Flour has advanced 15 @ 25 cents—sales of 13,500 barrels; State, 5.75 @ 6.75; Ohio, 7.25 @ 7.55; Southern, 7.75 @ 8.00. Wheat has advanced 1 @ 2 cents, closing firm—sales of 4,500 bushels; Western White, 1.77. Corn closed quiet—sales of 11,000 bushels; mixed is held at 92 @ 93 cents; yellow, 95 @ 98 cents. Pork closed quiet; mess, 17.25 @ 17.37. Lard closed firm at 11¼ @ 11¾ cents. Whiskey closed dull at 29 @ 30 cents. Sugar closed dull—Muscovado, 5⅞ @ 6¾ cents. Coffee closed firm; sales of 3,000 bags at 11 cents. Spirits Turpentine closed steady at 53½ @ 56 cents, and 52 @ 53 cents to arrive. Rosin closed dull at 1.70. Rice closed heavy at 3⅞ @ 4⅛ cents.

MARINE NEWS.

PORT OF WILMINGTON, N. C.

ARRIVED.

May 21—Steamer Southerner, Evans, from Fayetteville, to Allen & Clark.

22—Steamer J. R. Grist, Banks, from Fayetteville, to J. T. Petteway.

CLEARED.

May 21—Schr. W. H. Rutan, Rose, for New York, by Harriss & Howell, with naval stores.

23—Steamer Southerner, Evans, for Fayetteville, by Allen & Clark.

ARRIVED FROM WILMINGTON.

Schr. Wm. H. Smith, Scott, and Francis Satterly, Cooper, at New York, 19th inst.

LIST OF VESSELS

CLEARED, SAILED, AND UP FOR WILMINGTON, N C.

LIVERPOOL.

Ship Wasp, Lewis, cld. 24th April.

BALTIMORE.

Schr. Flora, Tall, cld. May 11.
Schr. Thomas C. Worrell, Hubbord, cld. May 20.

NEW YORK.

Schr. L. Sturtevant, Carson, cld. May 6.
Schr. Chas. Golgate, Cooper, cld. May 16.
Schr. L. P. Smith, Chesebro, cld. May 18.

LIGHT-HOUSE RE-ESTABLISHED.—The light-house at Dody's Island, N. C., has been rebuilt. The new light will be exhibited for the first time at sundown on the first of July next, and will be kept burning during that and every night hereafter. The illuminating apparatus is a revolving lens of the third order of the system of Fresnel, showing a bright flash every one and a half minutes, which should be visible in ordinary states of the atmosphere from a distance of fifteen nautical miles.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

ARRIVED.

May 26—Steamer Southerner, Capt. Evans, from Wilmington, to Orrell & Daily.

CLEARED.

May 26—Steamer Rowan, McRae, from Wilmington, to T. S. Lutterloh.

Steamer Sun, Capt. Rush, from Wilmington, to R. M. Orrell.

Steamer Dawson, Cronly, to master.

Steamer Hattie Hart, Peck, from Wilmington, to R. M. Orroll.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.

BY PEMBERTON & SLOAN.

MAY 24, 185'.

BACON—	12¾ a 13	MOLASSES—	
BEESWAX—	29 a 30	Cuba,	28 a 30
CANDLES—		New Orleans,	45 a 50
Adamantine,	25 a 30	NAILS—	4.50 a 4.75
Sperm.	42 a 55	OILS—	
Tallow.	18 a 20	Sperm.	0.00 a 2.00
COFFEE—		Linseed.	0.00 a 1.00
Rio.	12 a 13¼	Tanner's.	70 a 80
Laguira,	14 a 15	POTATOES—	
Java.	18 a 20	Irish,	1.50 a 2.25
COTTON—		Sweet.	00 a 60
Fair.	11 a 11⅛	POULTRY—	
Middling,	10 a 10¾	Chickens,	15 a 20
Ordinary.	00 a 10⅝	Ducks,	00 a 00
COTTON BAGGING—		Turkeys,	00 a 00
Gunny.	18 a 20	SALT—	
Dundee,	17 a 20	Liverp'l per sack,	0 00 a 1.25
Burlaps,	00 a 15	Alum per bushel.	00 a 50
COTTON YARNS—		SEED—	
Nos. 4 to 10.	1 00 a 1.10	Flax Seed.	1.05 a 1.15
DOMESTIC GOODS—		Clover per pound,	12 a 15
Brown Sheetings.	00 a 8¼	SHOT—	
Osnaburgs,	10½ a 11	Common bag,	2.00 a 2.12
FEATHERS—	45 a 50	Buck.	2 12 a 2.25
FISH—		SPIRITS—	
Mckerel per bbl.,	$10 a $12	Peach Brandy,	1.20 a 1.25
Shad per pound.	00 a 00	N. C. Apple,	75 a 80
FLOUR—		Northern.	70 a 90
Family,	7.25 a 0.00	N C. Whiskey,	50 a 55
Superf.	7.00 a 0.00	Northern do.,	35 a 37
Fine.	6.75 a 0.00	SUGAR—	
Cross.	6.50 a 0.00	Loaf.	13 a 13½
GRAIN—		Crushed.	12 a 12¾
Corn.	1.20 a 1.20	Porto Rico,	10 a 11
Wheat,	1.10 a 1.10	New Orleans,	9 a 10
Oats.	65 a 75	TALLOW—	10 a 11
Peas,	00 a 1.20	TURPENTINE—	
Rye.	1.10 a 1.15	Yellow Dip.	0 00 a 2 25
HIDES—		Virgin,	0.00 a 3.50
Dry.	10 a 11	Scrape.	0.00 a 1.25
Green,	4 a 6	Spirits per gallon,	42 a 42½
IRON—		WHITE LEAD—	
Swedes.	6 a 7	Per pound.	9 a 10
American,	5 a 5¾	WINDOW GLASS—	
English,	0 a 4	Eight by ten.	2.00 a 2.20
LARD—	a 13	Ten by twelve,	2.25 a 2.50
LEAD—	8 a 9	WOOL—	18 a 20

JAMES M. EDNEY,

GENERAL

Purchasing & Commission Merchant,

AND DEALER IN

Pianos, Melodians, Pumps, Safes, sewing machines, &c.

Publisher of "Cherokee Physician," "Cronology of N. C." 'Southern Bishops,' 'Hickory Nut Falls,' &c.

Sole Proprietor of "AMERICAN PUMP," raising Water in all depths under 150 feet, *by hand*.

Drawings and Prices sent free.

147 CHAMBERS STREET, NEW YORK.

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REFERENCES.

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They Keep and Sell for Cash, or exchange for Country Produce at Small Profits,

Pork, Bacon and Lard,
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"*PEASE*,"
SEED BUCKWHEAT,
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May 18, 1859 -1y

JAMES MARTINE,

COPPER, TIN AND SHEET IRON

MANUFACTURER,

INFORMS HIS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC that he continues to manufacture every article in the above line.

Thankful for the liberal patronage which he has received, he solicits a continuance of the same.

REPAIRING done on the most favorable terms.

He has on hand and offers for sale, just finished, a superior Still Cap and Worm to work Fifteen Barrels which he will sell on reasonable terms.—Apply soon.

Fayetteville, May 19, 1859. d-tf

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NEAPOLITAN BONNETS with Capes;
Faucy Lace;
Hair Tissue;
Hair Front Crotchet, and other low priced Bonnets. Flowers, Ribbons, Roaches, &c.,
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May 19 2d2t-w1t

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For the benefit of the

MONTICELLO
Union Academy,

Authorized by Special Act of Legislature,

McKINNEY & CO., MANAGERS.

CAPITAL PRIZE

$60,000.

MORE THAN **ONE PRIZE** TO EVERY TEN TICKETS.

Whole Tickets $10, Halves $5, Quarters $2,50.

MAGNIFICENT SCHEME.

TO BE DRAWN

EACH SATURDAY IN MAY, 1859.

CLASS 18, TO BE DRAWN MAY 7, 1859.
CLASS 19, TO BE DRAWN MAY 14, 1859.
CLASS 20, TO BE DRAWN MAY 21, 1859.
CLASS 21, TO BE DRAWN MAY 28, 1859.

1 Prize of	$60,000	is	$60.000.	1	Prize of 1.500 is	$1.500
1 "	10.000	is	10.000.	50	Prizes of 400 are	20.000
1 "	5.000	is	5.000.	100	" 300 are	30.000
1 "	5.000	is	5.000.	100	" 200 are	20.000
1 "	4.000	is	4.000.	100	" 100 are	10.000
1 "	3.000	is	3 000.	100	" 50 are	5.000

APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

4 Prizes of $400	approximating to	$60.000 prize are	$1.600
4 Prizes of 300	approximating to	10.000 prize are	1.200
4 Prizes of 250	approximating to	5.000 prize are	1 000
4 Prizes of 250	approximating to	5.000 prize are	1.000
4 Prizes of 200	approximating to	4.000 prize are	800
4 Prizes of 150	approximating to	3.000 prize are	600
1 Prizes of 100	approximating to	1,500 prize are	400
5,000 Prizes of 30 are			150.000
4,485 Prizes amounting to			$330,100

Certificates of Packages will be sold at the following rates, which is the risk:

Certificates of Packages of	10 Whole Tickets -	$70
" "	10 Half "	35
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Enclose the money to our address for the tickets ordered, on receipt of which they will be forwarded by first mail. Purchasers can have tickets ending in any figure they may designate.

The list of drawn numbers and prizes will be sent to purchasers immediately after the drawing.

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May 7, 1859 -tf

Second SPRING Stock.

STARR & WILLIAMS

HAVE RECEIVED AND ARE NOW OPENING their second supply of

Seasonable Goods,

comprising a splendid selection of the newest styles of FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, HOOP SKIRTS, READY-MADE CLOTHING,

With a large variety of Notions, to which the attention of Wholesale Buyers is invited.

☞ Strict attention paid to orders.

J. B. STARR. J. M. WILLIAMS.
April 16, 1958. -tf

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COMPRISING in all, one of the largest, handsomest, and the most thorough assortment of Goods ever exhibited in this market, and will be sold very cheap for CASH, or on time to prompt paying customers. Our friends, and the public generally are very respectfully invited to give us an early call and ee ure a good bargain.

G. & L. BRANDT,
South Side HAY Street, Fayetteville, N. C.
April 23. -tf

AYER'S

CHERRY PECTORAL,

FOR THE RAPID CURE OF

Colds, Coughs, and Hoarseness.

BRIMFIELD, MASS., 20th Dec., 1855.

DR. J. C. AYER: I do not hesitate to say the best remedy I have ever found for Coughs, Hoarseness, Influenza, and the concomitant symptoms of a Cold, is your CHERRY PECTORAL. Its constant use in my practice and my family for the last ten years has shown it to possess superior virtues for the treatment of these complaints. EBEN KNIGHT, M. D.

A. B. MORTLEY, ESQ., of UTICA, N. Y., writes: "I have used your PECTORAL myself and in my family ever since you invented it, and believe it the best medicine for its purpose ever put out. With a bad cold I should sooner pay twenty-five dollars for a bottle than do without it, or take any other remedy."

Croup, Whooping Cough, Influenza.

SPRINGFIELD, MISS., Feb. 7, 1856.

BROTHER AYER: I will cheerfully certify your PECTORAL is the best remedy we possess for the cure of *Whooping Cough, Croup*, and the chest diseases of children. We of your fraternity in the South appreciate your skill, and commend your medicine to our [illegible]

AMOS LEE, ESQ., MONTEREY, IA., writes, 3d Jan., 1856: "I had a tedious Influenza, which confined me in doors six weeks; took many medicines without relief; finally tried your PECTORAL by the advice of our clergyman. The first dose relieved the soreness in my throat and lungs; less than one half the bottle made me completely well. Your medicines are the cheapest as well as the best we can buy, and we esteem you, Doctor, and your remedies, as the poor man's friend."

Asthma or Phthisic, and Bronchitis.

WEST MANCHESTER, PA., Feb. 4, 1856.

SIR: Your CHERRY PECTORAL is performing marvellous cures in this section. It has relieved several from alarming symptoms of consumption, and is now curing a man who has labored under an affection of the lungs for the last forty years.

HENRY L. PARKS, *Merchant.*

A. A. RAMSEY, M. D., ALBION, MONROE CO., IOWA, writes, Sept. 6, 1855: "During my practice of many years I have found nothing equal to your CHERRY PECTORAL for giving ease and relief to consumptive patients, or curing such as are curable."

We might add volumes of evidence, but the most convincing proof of the virtues of this remedy is found in its effects upon trial.

Consumption.

Probably no one remedy has ever been known which cured so many and such dangerous cases as this. Some no human aid can reach; but even to those the CHERRY PECTORAL affords relief and comfort.

ASTOR HOUSE, NEW YORK CITY, March 5, 1856.

DOCTOR AYER, LOWELL: I feel it a duty and a pleasure to inform you what your CHERRY PECTORAL has done for my wife. She had been five months laboring under the dangerous symptoms of Consumption, from which no aid we could procure gave her much relief. She was steadily failing, until Dr. Strong, of this city, where we have come for advice, recommended a trial of your medicine. We bless his kindness, as we do your skill, for she has recovered from that day. She is not yet as strong as she used to be, but is free from her cough, and calls herself well.

Yours, with gratitude and regard.

ORLANDO SHELBY, OF SHELBYVILLE.

Consumptives, do not despair till you have tried AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. It is made by one of the best medical chemists in the world, and its cures all round us bespeak the high merits of its virtues.—*Philadelphia Ledger.*

Ayer's Cathartic Pills.

THE sciences of Chemistry and Medicine have been taxed their utmost to produce this best, most perfect purgative which is known to man. Innumerable proofs are shown that these PILLS have virtues which surpass in excellence the ordinary medicines, and that they win unprecedentedly upon the esteem of all men. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. Their penetrating properties stimulate the vital activities of the body, remove the obstructions of its organs, purify the blood, and expel disease. They purge out the foul humors which breed and grow distemper, stimulate sluggish or disordered organs into their natural action, and impart healthy tone with strength to the whole system. Not only do they cure the everyday complaints of every body, but also formidable and dangerous diseases that have baffled the best of human skill. While they produce powerful effects, they are, at the same time, in diminished doses, the safest and best physic that can be employed for children. Being sugar-coated, they are pleasant to take; and being purely vegetable, are free from any risk of harm. Cures have been made which surpass belief were they not substantiated by men of such exalted position and character as to forbid the suspicion of untruth. Many eminent clergymen and physicians have lent their names to certify to the public the reliability of my remedies, while others have sent me the assurance of their conviction that my Preparations contribute immensely to the relief of my afflicted, suffering fellow-men.

The Agent below named is pleased to furnish gratis my American Almanac, containing directions for their use, and certificates of their cures of the following complaints:—

Costiveness, Bilious Complaints, Rheumatism, Dropsy, Heartburn, Headache arising from a foul Stomach, Nausea, Indigestion, Morbid Inaction of the Bowels, and Pain arising therefrom, Flatulency, Loss of Appetite, all Ulcerous and Cutaneous Diseases which require an evacuant Medicine, Scrofula or King's Evil. They also, by purifying the blood and stimulating the system, cure many complaints which it would not be supposed they could reach, such as Deafness, Partial Blindness, Neuralgia and Nervous Irritability, Derangements of the Liver and Kidneys, Gout, and other kindred complaints arising from a low state of the body or obstruction of its functions.

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The 'Great Republic' Monthly.

WE HAVE THE HONOR TO ANNOUNCE that we issued, on or about the 1st of December last, so as to be in season to command the early attention of the public and the periodical trade, the first number of a new illustrated magazine, called THE 'GREAT REPURLIC' MONTHLY.

It is intended to make this Magazine superior in every respect to anything ever before issued in this country. The general scope of its character can best be understood by its name. *It will be thoroughly national—in no wise sectional or sectarion*, and *wholly impersonal*. It will offer to the writers and thinkers of this Union a common field where they can meet on the highest ground of cotemporary literature It will aim to gather about it every variety of intellect.

The range of articles will be a wide one, covering among other grounds, essays, sketches, humorous tales, stories, historical incidents, reviews, critiques, biographies, scientific articles, travels, table talk, dramas, incidents, politics, poems, ballads, stanzas sonnets, music, correspondence, gossip &c., &c.

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OF THE

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The political complexion of the WEEKLY DELTA will, of course be strictly Democratic, in accordance with the DAILY DELTA which is published by us.

Being determined that the circulation of the WEEKLY DELTA, shall equal that of any other weekly publication in the State, we have put the price of subscription so low as to place the paper within the reach of every one. Our clubing rates are unusually low! Send for a specimen copy, and then make up a club; or send us $1.50 for yourself. Read our

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WM. B. SMITH, *Editor.*

May, 21

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WASHINGTON DISPATCH,

An Independent Newspaper, Devoted to Internal Improvements, Commerce, Education, and to Political, Religious and General News.

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THE MARKETS

Will be carefully noted, and its Correspondence will be continued and increased if possible.

TERMS:—One copy, $2 in advance—Clubs of 5 for $8 and 10 for $15.

RICHARD GRANGER,
Editor and Proprietor.
May 21, 1859.

SCOTTISH AMMRICAN JOURNAL.

SECOND VOLUME,

6th Novemher, 1858.

IN announcing a new volume of the SCOTTISH AMERICAN JOURNAL, the Proprietor begs to call attention to those features of the paper which have already secured for it a large share of support, and which ought to commend it to the patronage of a still more numerous class of readers

The special feature of the paper is that it is a SCOTTISH journal containing notices of every event occurring in Scotland that can be regarded as of the least interest to natives of the country now residing on this continent. The news of the whole country is carefully collected and condensed, so that no event which it concerns Scotchmen to know is ever committed from the columns of the paper. Articles relating to Scottish subjects, original and selected, are also published from time to time and the more special character of the Jounral is sustained by literary features of national interest in the form of tales, historical and miscellaneous sketcees anecdotes and poetry.

While thus national in its character so far, these special features occupy comparatively limited space in the eight large pages of which the paper consists, three-fourths of which are devoted to news and other general matter calculated to be of interest to all classes of readers, and not to Scotchmen alone. A carefully compiled epitome of intelligence from England, Ireland the continent of Europe, and all parts of the world is given in every number, with extracts from the leading articles of the British Journals on the most interesting public topics of the day.

With a view to increase the popular interest of the "Scottish American Journal," and to add to its value as a family paper arrangements have been made for a series of attractive tales, founded chiefly on subjects connected with Scottish life. The first of these stories, entitled "Clara Howard; a tale of the Crimean War," commences with the first number of the new volume. A considerable instalment of the story will be given in every number till it is completed, and will form interesting reading for the winter evenings alike for old and young. It will be followed by a succession of other tales of equally popular character.

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May, 21. SINCLAIR & PEARCE.

PROSPECTUS OF THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

THIS valuable and widely circulated journal entered upon its *Fourteenth Year* on the 11th of September.

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All the most valuable patented discoveries are delineated and described is its issues, so that, as respects inventions, it may be justly regarded as an *Illustrated Repertory*, where the Inventor may learn what has been done before him in the same field which he is exploring, and where he may publish to the world a knowledge of his own achievements.

Reports of American Patents granted are also published every week, including *official* copies of all the Patent Claims. These Patent Claims are furnished from the Patent Office Records expressly for this paper, and published in the *Scientific American in advance of all other publications.*

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POETRY.

[From the New York Day-Book.]

My Little Nephew's Dying.

My little nephew's dying—
Dying with the day;
A mother's vainly trying
To bid the spirit stay.

Spring flowers are shedding
Their odors everywhere;
Spring birds are wedding
Their music to the air.

Yet birds and flowers are dying—
Dying every day;
You may hear the lone wind sighing,
As they pass forever away.

But my little nephew's spirit
Will live through darkest gloom—
Predestined to inherit
A home beyond the tomb.

Boston, May 15, 1859.

The New York correspondent of the Bowling Green (Ky.) Standard points out in one of his recent letters an omission in the last volume of Appleton's New American Cyclopedia, which we regret has occured. He says "there is an allusion to Bibb, a central county of Georgia,' with an area of 250 square miles, and traversed by the Ocmulgee river and several small creeks, but an utter forgetfulness of that truly accomplished gentleman and statesman, the late M. Bibb, who has recently gone to the silence of the tomb, full of years and full of honors, reminding us that

"The boast of heraldry, the pomp of power,
And all that beauty, all that wealth e'er gave,
Await like the inevitable hour,
The paths of glory lead but to the grave."

It was indeed a strange omission upon the part of Messrs. Ripley and Dana, and one which reflects no credit upon their knowledge of the men of mark of our time, to have neglected reference to a man whose career was so prominent and useful as was that of Hon. Geo. M. Bibb, formerly the representative of the commonwealth of Kentucky in the Senate of the United States, Chancellor of Louisville, Secretary of the Treasury, and always a man of commanding intellect."

NEW DISCOVERY IN PHOTOGRAPHY.—Galignani announces a discovery in photography. It consists in the invention of an artificial light, so wonderfully luminous and so steady as to completely supply the effect of the most brilliant noontide sun in all photographic operations The light being contained in a protable apparatus, portraits can be taken in private residences, even in the darkest room, wholly independent of the state of the atmosphere; and those parts of cathedrals or other picturesque arcitectural monuments where the light of the sun never penetrates, and which, in consequence, have been until now wholly shut out from the potographer, will be as accessable to the artist as any part of the exierior.

GROWTH OF COTTON IN AUSTRALIA.—The adaptability of Australia and South Africa to the growth of cotton of the most useful, as well as the finest qualities, is placed beyond doubt, by the samples now at Manchester of cotton recently grown in those colonies. The *Cotton Supply Reporter* (issued by the Manchester Association) of Saturday publishers further correspondence received from both these localities. The Governor of Sydney, Sir William Denison, takes a strong personal interest in the question of promoting the caltivation of cotton in Australia, and Lieutenant-Governor Scott, of Natal, is doing all in his power to further the same object at the Cape. Private merchants and cultivators in both countries are turning their attention to cotton culture, and we learn that five hundred laborers have been engaged to commence cultivation at Rockhampton in Australla.

THE PARAGUY TREATY.—Among the papers connected with the Paraguay expedition, juutt placed in possession of the government, is tne written apology of Lopez for the attack on the Water Witch. The treaty is for ten years, at the end of which time either party may give one year's notice of abrogation—but in the absence of this, it is thereafter to continue in force. A separate understanding was concluded for the survey of the Panama, and there is not for this purpose to be more than one vessel in each or these rivers at the same time, while as to other marine priviliges the United States are placed on an equal footing with all other nations.

The Patent office has extended Goodyear's patent for a further term of seven years.

Capt. Dornin has been ordered to the Wabash, as Fleet Captain in the Mediterranean Squadron.

First Lieutenant John N. Perkins has been dismissed from the United States army for drunkardness while on duty.

The Black Republicans are trying to stave off the responsibility of the Massachusetts proscription upon the Know Nothings. The popular vote tells a different story:

Fremont	108,190
Fillmore	19,626
Buchanan	29,240

Prof. Morse was received by his fellow citizens at Poughkeepise, on his recent return from Europe, with great eclat.

Ex-Commissioners Reed and Bowlin have met with a cordial reception from the President and others associated with him in the Government.

Mr. Bishop, Commissioner of Patents, will not probably enter on the duties of his office before the 1st of June.

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First in my list of contributors I place the name of North Carolina's gifted orator and writer, Henry W. Miller, Esq., whose eloquence at the Bar and talent as a writer, no southern man can surpass. His name alone, as contributor to such a cause, can but elicit the enthusiasm in behalf of Mount Vernon which it is my wish to inspire by this project.

Then my list of contributors will embrace the following gentlemen from whose pens will appear an article each week throughout the year; Henry W. Miller, Esq; Duncan K. McRae, Esq; J. Parker Jordan Esq; Hon. Sion H. Rogers; Edward Cantwell, Esq; Ed. Graham Haywood, Esq; Hon. Warren Winslow; Rev. Rufus T. Heflin; Quentin Busbee, Esq, and James B. Shepard, Esq. Superior talent cannot be secured in the South, nor can the talent of the South be better employed, than in fostering a spirit similar to that which moved the mind of the immortal Washington, and a more suitable cause could not be presented for the fostering of such a spirit, than that which I now present.

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"ALL THE YEAR ROUND."

DICKENS NEW WEEKLY.

We have the pleasure of announcing that we have entered into arrangements with CHARLES DICKENS, for the issue of his new Publication entitled "ALL THE YEAR ROUND," each week, in New York, simultaneously with its issue in London, plates being taken from the English edition, and forwarded to us sufficiently in advance of publication for that purpose. The first number will appear in London and New York on Wednesday, May 4th, and will contain the commencement of a new story by CHARLES DICKENS, to be continued from week to week during about eight months.

Thus, it will be seen that American readers of "ALL THE YEAR ROUND," will obtain the stories and other contributions of Mr Dickens, and the staff of writers associated with him, embracing an array of distinguished talent with which no other publication can compare, several weeks in advance of their reaching this country through ordinary sources, and at the same time they are given to the public in London.

We will state that this arrangement has been consummated by the payment of a large sum of money to Mr. Dickens, yet the extraordinary interest which the announcement of the publication has excited in literary circles, the assurance which Mr Dickens has given that he shall devote to it all of his best energies, and the appearance of a new story from his pen, cannot fail to command for it at once a large circulation

The following announcement from Mr Dickins, will convey an idea of the character and aims of the work:

ADDRESS.

Nine years of HOUSEHOLD WORDS are the best assurance that can be offered to the public of the spirit and objects of "ALL THE YEAR ROUND."

In transferring myself, and my strongest energies, from the publication that is about to be discontinued, to the publication that is about to be begun, I have the happiness of taking with me that staff of writers with whom I have labored, and all the literary and business co-operation that can make my work a pleasure. In some important respects, I am now free greatly to advance on past arrangements. Those I leave to testify for themselves in due course.

That fusion of the graces of the imagination with the realities of life, which is vital to the welfare of any community, and for which I have striven from week to week as honestly as I could during the last nine years, will continue to be striven for, "all the year round." The old weekly cares and duties become things of the Past, merely to be assumed with an increased love for them and brighter hopes springing out of them, in the Present and the Future.

I look, and plan, for a very much wider circle of readers, and yet again for a steadily expanding circle of readers, in the projects I hope to carry through "all the year round." And I feel confident that this expectation will be realized, if it deserves realization. The task of my new journal is set, and it will steadily try to work the task out. Its pages shall show to good purpose their motto is remembered in them, and with how much of fidelity and earnestness they tell

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PROSPECTUS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN.

The Presbyterian Church in North Carolina has long labored under a serious disadvantage from the want of a journal to advocate her claims and represent her interests. It is estimated that only 1000 Presbyterian Weeklies are taken in the bounds of our three Presbyteries We have 13,000 Communicants, and it is safe to infer that there are 30,000 Presbyterians in principle in the State. Our Synod stands fifth in the Union in point of numbers, and her membership is greater than that of any Synod South or West of Pennsylvania.

Our sister States on the North and South, neither of which has a membership so large as ours, publish the Central, and the Southern Presbyterian, for the benefit of their people.

The time has come when the Presbyterian Church in North Carolina should likewise do her duty to her children. It is a conceded and important fact, that hundreds of our members will take a State paper who will take no other.

The Paper is needed to be the organ of our Synod and Presbyteries—to elevate and enlighten the piety of our membership by diffusing evangelical knowledge—to promote the cause of Education—to develop the talents of our Ministry, and to strengthen the attachment of our people to the soil and sanctuaries of their own State.

If our Church in other States, and other Churches in this State, can supply their members with a religious journal, why may not we?

Are North Carolina Presbyterians inferior in talent, energy and patriotism to their neighbors of the North or South, or to Christians of other denominations at home? With the same or better opportunities of accomplishing this work, shall we leave it undone? In the language of one of our most able and useful Ministers, an adopted son of our State, "It ought to have been undertaken 20 years ago, but it is not too late to begin to do right."

In the last two or three months, a fund of about $5000 has been subscribed as a permanent capital. At a meeting of the contributors held at Greensborough on the 14th of May,—Rev. A. Baker, Chairman,—the Paper was unanimously located at Fayetteville, under the name and title of the NORTH CAROLINA PRESBYTERIAN. Rev Wm. N. Mebane and Rev. George McNeill were elected Editors; Rev. Messrs. George McNeill, Wm N. Mebane, A. Baker and C. H. Wiley, and Messrs. George McNeill, Sr., John H. Cook and David Murphy were appointed an Executive Committee, to establish the Paper and manage its business affairs.

It is our wish and design to make the NORTH CAROLINA PRESBYTERIAN a journal of the first class, equal to the best in the country in typographical appearence and in adaptation to the wants of our Churches. Its columns will afford the latests intelligence, both foreign and domestic, and special care will be taken to give a full and accurate summary of State news. The name of the Paper is designed to be an exponent of its character and contents. From conviction, it will advocate the conservative, orthodox, Old School doctrines and order of the Church.

Our first appeal is to our own people—to N. C. Presbyterians. Whilst we rely confidently upon thier favor, we trust that the native sons of North Carolina who have found homes in other States, and the adopted citizens of our State who form so important an element in our Ministry and membership, will take a deep interest in this enterprise, and give it their hearty support.

TERMS: $2 per annum in advance, or on delivery of the first number; $2 50 in six months, $3 at the end of the year. To clubs of 25 or more, paying in advance and when the Paper is sent to one address, a discount of 10 per cent will be allowed. Our Ministers and Elders are earnestly desired to act as Agents, and all others friendly to the cause will please assist in procuring as many subscribers as possible. If a faithful and vigorous effort is made in the next two months by those who take a lively interest in this work, we will without doubt, be able to begin the publication at the end of that time with a paying subscription list of at least 3000.

☞ Address, Editors of the North Carolina Presbyterian, Fayetteville, N.C.

Fayetteville, May 20, 1857.

PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN.

The fact that the Town of Fayetteville has been her own greatest enemy must apper evident to any man who will take into consideration that to every enterprise in which others have been engaged, she has contributed liberally, while her own interests have been forgotten by her, and, as a consequence, by others. Take into consideration the matter of Schools: our citizens were compelled for many years to send their children to be educated in other towns in the State, because it was thought impracticable to start one within our own limits. The project was, however, started, and the result is self-evident. We have now a High-School whose superior is not to be found in the State—one of which our citizens may well be proud; thus retaining within ourselves, and for our own advantages, an amount of money which, heretofore, was sent to benefit others.

Our State Railroads is another proof of this fact—the history of which every one is perfectly familiar with.—So, also, in the history of the Press. We have now, in the State, four daily papers; these papers are located in two towns. Two of these dailies receive more subscriptions from the town of Fayetteville than from any other place in the State—except the towns in which they are located. The population of Fayetteville is more than one of these towns, but yet she has to go to other places for the *daily news.*

None of these papers give a full account of the markets; in some of them we have only four or five articles of merchandise, and their prices stated. These papers cannot be in the hands of our merchants more than two hours earlier than one which is printed in Fayetteville, even were the market reports as full as desirable.

Taking all these things into consideration, and believing that a daily paper would be of vast importance to the place, we have determined to issue, in May next, the DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN, should sufficient inducement be offered by our citizens. Let it not be said that the thing is impracticable. This has been said of every project started, but, after a trial, many were surprised that they had ever considered it so. All that is necessary in this instance is an effort—and it will succeed.

Let not old fogies shake their heads knowingly, and say that it is an indication of Young Americanism, or that the idea of a daily newspaper in Fayetteville is ominous of the end of world. Daily papers have been started with far worse prospects of sucess; comets have approached our earth, and retreated from us again but "the end is not yet!" We trust that a daily paper in Fayetteville will not cause the end of any one thing or principle, except a want of interest in our own prosperity.

To manufacturers of Turpentine this will be a paper upon which they can rely for market reports. We will be able to supply them with the market prices within two hours after the arrival of the mails from Warsaw. It is important that our citizens should now begin to look to their own interests; if they do not, who will?

The DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN will be devoted to the interests of the South generally, and of our own State and Town particularly. Our politics, like the laws of the Medes and Persians, will remain *ever* the same.

We have made arrangements in the principal cities to have a true daily account of the market prices. These reports will be full, embracing nearly every article of merchandise—at least, every article of any importance to our citizens. The NORTH CAROLINIAN will be issued every forenoon.

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